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## Mastering Risk

- A Risk Problem
  - It's hard to assess risk.
  - o A leader cannot make risk go away, but leaders can think about risk differently.
  - Even with the best resources and talent, a mission gets harder and riskier at scale.
- Building an Immune System [14:10]
  - o The human immune system does four things:
    - Detect
    - Assess
    - Respond
    - Learn
  - o A risk immune system is made up of 10 factors:
    - Narrative
    - Structure
    - Bias
    - Diversity
    - Technology
    - Action
    - Timing
    - Adaptability
    - Communication
    - Leadership
- Action: Overcome Inertia [16:28]
  - o Often, we are hit with inertia and fail to act.
  - o Policies can increase inertia and become an excuse for inaction.
- Structure: Empowered Execution [18:40]
  - We try to reorganize our way to success.
  - The structure must enable the people who make the work happen.
  - Let information flow in every direction.
  - Decentralize decision-making until you are uncomfortable and then decentralize one more level.
- Communication: Change Culture [20:41]
  - o Separate locations can create separate cultures.
  - Information sharing is key.
- Leading the Risk Immune System [24:08]